

# International Cartographic Association Commission on Education and Training

## CARTOGRAPHIC RESOURCES

### Volume 1

#### MAPPING SOCIETIES

##### International Cartographic Association

The mission of the International Cartographic Association is to promote the discipline and profession of cartography in an international context.

**ICA is the world authoritative body for cartography, the discipline dealing with the conception, production, dissemination and study of maps.**

A map is a symbolised image of geographical reality, representing selected features or characteristics, resulting from the creative effort of its author's execution of choices, and is designed for use when spatial relationships are of primary relevance.

<http://cartography.tuwien.ac.at/ica/>

##### The British Cartographic Society

The British Cartographic Society promotes all aspects of cartography to a wide range of potential users. Find out about maps and cartography, careers in cartography and current [job vacancies](#). Also join the [BCS Forum](#) to discuss anything map related!

<http://www.cartography.org.uk/>

##### Mapping Sciences Institute, Australia

Mapping Sciences are the disciplines that deal with acquisition, management and communication of geospatial information.

The Mapping Sciences Institute, Australia is a learned society established in 1952 to engender the professional development of individuals and organisations involved in the many facets of the mapping sciences

<http://www.mappingsciences.org.au/>

The following to be advised:

Colombia  
Czech Republic  
France  
Greece  
Hungary  
Indonesia  
Israel  
Netherlands  
Norway  
Russia  
Spain  
Switzerland  
TFYR OF Macedonia  
Turkey  
USA

#### MAGAZINES, NEWSLETTERS AND JOURNALS

##### Geoinformatics' July/August issue

The digital version can be found at:

<http://fluidbook.microdesign.nl/geoinformatics/05-2009>

## Mapping Sciences National Newsletter

<http://www.mappingsciences.org.au/newsletter.htm>

## Journal of Spatial Science

[http://www.mappingsciences.org.au/journal/dec\\_08.html](http://www.mappingsciences.org.au/journal/dec_08.html)

The following to be advised:

Colombia  
Czech Republic  
Great Britain  
France  
Greece  
Hungary  
Indonesia  
Israel  
Netherland  
Norway  
Russia  
Spain  
Switzerland  
TFYR OF Macedonia  
Turkey  
USA

## CARTOGRAPHERS

### Salary Survey Report for the job “Cartographer” (June 2009)

#### Median salary by years experience

*[A median is the number separating the higher half of a sample from the lower half]*

<u>Australia</u>	1-4 years	5-9 years	10-19 years	20 years or more
Cartographer	\$40,500 (AUD)			\$54,000
GIS Officer	\$42,000			\$63,000
Land Surveyor	\$46,000	\$51,000	\$64,000	\$72,000

  

<u>U.S.A</u>	1-4 years	5-9 years	10-19 years	20 years or more
Cartographer	\$42,383 (AUD)	\$79,530	\$60,878	\$79,706

Source: <http://www.payscale.com/research/AU/Job=Cartographer/Salary>

The following to be advised:

Colombia  
Czech Republic  
France  
Great Britain  
Greece  
Hungary  
Indonesia  
Israel  
Netherland  
Norway  
Russia  
Spain  
Switzerland  
TFYR OF Macedonia  
Turkey

## TECHNICAL DETAIL

### What is the location of that IP address?

To find out the geographical location of an IP Address, enter it in the text box at this site. Try the IP address for the “**Straight to the Point**” software. The IP address is

136.186.123.244

(Go to link)

<http://www.networldmap.com/TryIt.htm>

## Twitter with the GeoCommunity

Twitter is a free geographic information service that lets you keep in touch with people through the exchange of quick, frequent answers to one simple question: What are you doing? <http://twitter.com/GeoCommunity>

## CARTOGRAPHIC EDUCATION

**Toponymy** is the study of geographical names. Geographical names can be used to track the movement over time of peoples around the world. A course is available at [Toponymy \(Ferjan Ormeling, The Netherlands\)](#)

**Worldwide undergraduate cartography teaching programs** can be explored by visiting <http://lazarus.elte.hu/cet/undergraduate/index.htm>

## Scene Savers

Swinburne University of Technology has produced a CD called **Scene Savers** containing information on communicating for safety at a fire incident. It is designed to assist trainers and firefighters in the public safety industry with the development of specific communication skills required at a fire scene. Animated images of fire trucks, map reading procedures and fire scenes are presented with relevant audio in an effort to depict likely incidents. An example of the nature of the images is provided below. For more information phone 03 9210 1963.

**“Straight to the Point”** CD – Introduction to Map Reading

<http://136.186.123.244/StraightToThePoint/default.htm>

For more information telephone 03 92101963:

This CD provides two real life situations, using graphical representations, which allow practice in reading different types of maps. It incorporates learning by becoming involved in the situations. The user may choose the situation to suit their training needs.

1. Street Directories - This will be useful for anyone who uses a street directory.
2. Topographic Maps - This will be most useful for emergency services workers.

By solving the problems posed in each situation, skills are developed and practiced, such as:

- recognising map symbols
- using the scale to estimate or calculate distances
- locating an address or position and
- planning a route from one place to another

## Mathematics of cartography

Neat lessons in cartography from a mathematical point of view.

*Copyright 1996-2008 Cynthia Lanisus*

<http://math.rice.edu/~lanisus/pres/map/>

**WolframAlpha** is the first step in an ambitious, long-term project to make all systematic knowledge immediately computable by anyone. You enter your question or calculation, and Wolfram|Alpha uses its built-in algorithms and growing collection of data to compute the answer.

Visit <http://www.wolframalpha.com/examples/PlacesAndGeography.html> to see how this product relates to “Places & Geography” which includes “Maps & Projections”.

For example:

draw a map using a specified projection

world Winkel Tripel projection

## Fundamentals of Mapping

The Intergovernmental Committee on Surveying and Mapping (ICSM) has designed this site to provide a comprehensive general overview of maps, mapping, cartography and map production. **It is not intended to be a definitive reference, but rather to supply a consolidated summary of mapping concepts, principles and practice.**

Hyperlinks are provided to other sites which offer more detailed information. Also, it is planned that existing pages will be continually up-dated and additional pages added from time-to-time.

<http://www.icsm.gov.au/mapping/index.html>

## WEBSITES

### ENTROPA

Something a bit controversial is, **ENTROPA**, a “map” sculpture created by Czech artist David Černý under commission for the Czech Republic. Visit

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/in\\_pictures/7827747.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/in_pictures/7827747.stm)

**Escher and the Droste effect.** This website aims to visualize the mathematical structure behind Escher's Print Gallery. I suggest you run the animation available at

<http://escherdroste.math.leidenuniv.nl/>

An explanation is also provided at

<http://www.education.theage.com.au/pagedetail.asp?intpageid=2217&intsectionid=11>

### Google Earth now with Google Moon

For those with Google Earth you can now view the moon by using the drop-down menu under the planet icon and tick Moon.

### Eyes on the Earth 3D

This NASA site provides an interactive 3D view of satellites orbiting our Earth which provide information on the atmosphere, oceans and land.

<http://climate.jpl.nasa.gov/Eyes/eyes.html>

Some general topics related to mapping can also be found at:

<http://www.nasa.gov/topics/earth/index.html>

### Map Games

The website <http://www.maps.com/FunFacts.aspx> has a number of interactive map games designed to enhance geographical knowledge and map use.

## BOOKS

**Cartography and Art** is a new book edited by William Cartwright (RMIT), Georg Gartner (Department of Geoinformation and Cartography, Vienna) and Antje Lehn, Academy of Fine Arts, Austria. “*The contributions in this book address the use of ‘different’ geo-communication tools that could allow for improved visualization of geography – by incorporating art.*” ISBN: 978-3-540-68567-8 Search keywords: Springer Cartography and Art

## The Selected Works of T.S. Spivet

by [Reif Larsen](#)

What a completely original and mind-boggling book, with heart, soul - and maps! I defy anyone not to be hooked and beguiled Roger Bratchell, Marketing Director

T.S. Spivet is a 12-year-old genius mapmaker who lives on a ranch in Montana. His father is a tight-lipped cowboy and his mother is a scientist who for the last twenty years has been looking for a mythical species of beetle. His brother has gone, his sister *seems* normal but might not be, and his dog – Verywell – is going mad.

It's odd, but then families are. T.S. makes sense of it all by drawing beautiful, meticulous maps kept in innumerable colour-coded notebooks: maps of the countryside, maps of his family's behaviour, maps of animal and plant life. He is brilliant, and the Smithsonian Institution agrees, though when they telephone with news that he has won a major scientific prize they don't suspect for a minute that he is twelve years old

<http://www.randomhouse.co.uk/catalog/book.htm?command=Search&db=main.txt&eqisbndata=184655277X>

## The Mapmaker's Wife

The Mapmaker's Wife tells the extraordinary story of Isabel Godin, the first woman to travel down the length of the Amazon. Her journey brought an end to the first scientific expedition to the New World, which was led by Charles Marie de La Condamine. The French Academy of Sciences called the mission, which began in 1735, the "greatest expedition the world has ever known."

<http://www.themapmakerswife.com/Mapmaker%27s%20Wife/Home.html>

## Spying with Maps

Mark Monmonier says: "In *Spying with Maps*, I look at the increased use of geographic data, satellite imagery, and location tracking across a wide range of fields such as military intelligence, law enforcement, market research, and traffic engineering. Could these diverse forms of geographic monitoring lead to grave consequences for society? To assess this very real threat, I examine how geospatial technology works, what it can reveal, who uses it, and to what effect."

<http://www.markmonmonier.com/work4.htm>

## Coast Lines - How Mapmakers Frame the World and Chart Environmental Change

*Mark Monmonier*

Returning to the form of his celebrated *Air Apparent*, Monmonier ably renders the topic of coastal cartography accessible to both general readers and historians of science, technology, and maritime studies. In the post-Katrina era, when the map of entire regions can be redrawn by a single natural event, the issues he raises are more important than ever.

[http://www.markmonmonier.com/coast\\_lines\\_how\\_mapmakers\\_frame\\_the\\_world\\_and\\_chart\\_environmental\\_change\\_78724.htm](http://www.markmonmonier.com/coast_lines_how_mapmakers_frame_the_world_and_chart_environmental_change_78724.htm)

## KEY NATIONAL MAPPING ORGANISATIONS

### Geoscience Australia

Have you looked at the **Geoscience Australia** website recently? There is a wealth of information on the mapping sciences along with free data downloads. Topics covered include: Geology, Geophysics, Geochemistry, Geochronology, Geohazards, Geodesy, Topography, Digital Elevation Data, Regolith, Environmental, Administrative Boundaries, Graticule/Grid, National Native Title Tribunal, Satellite Imagery & Antarctic Data. Visit

<http://www.ga.gov.au/>

The following to be advised:

Colombia  
Czech Republic  
France  
Greece  
Hungary  
Indonesia  
Israel  
Netherland  
Norway  
Russia  
Spain  
Switzerland  
TFYR OF Macedonia  
Turkey  
USA

## MAP PRODUCTS

### Virtual Globes Museum

The Department of Cartography and Geoinformatics, Eötvös Loránd University, Budapest, Hungary has created a **Virtual Globes Museum**. Visit <http://terkeptar.elte.hu/vgm/info.php?lang=en>

### EARTH Atlas

Mr Damien Demaj displayed, and spoke about the production of, **EARTH**, the largest atlas in the world at the AMC / MSIA National conference in March. The hand bound blue leather version is currently in sale for \$6000. A profile of this amazing product can be seen at [http://www.mapstop.co.uk/product251\\_Earth-Atlas---Millennium-House.aspx](http://www.mapstop.co.uk/product251_Earth-Atlas---Millennium-House.aspx)

**The Ultimate Interactive Atlas of the World** (ISBN: 978-1-8456-6522-7) is an Australian publication designed and produced by Quarto Children's Books Ltd. The Atlas "combines a collection of accurate maps of the world, detailed information and interactive features – pop-ups, pull-outs, sliders and flaps – that together aim to make learning about the world a fun experience" so says the publisher. I purchased the 2008 edition for \$12 and I must say it is great value and lives up to the publisher's description. If you want to introduce children to cartography then this is a great book to use. Particularly appealing is the two-dimensional map that converts into a three-dimensional globe just by pulling a tab.

**Amazing maps** website: [http://www.squidoo.com/maps\\_unlimited](http://www.squidoo.com/maps_unlimited)

### Theban Mapping Project (TMB) – Atlas Project

Valley of the Kings - Comprehensive archaeological database of Thebes  
During the last decade, the TMP has concentrated on the Valley of the Kings. Modern surveying techniques were used to measure its tombs. From the data collected, the TMP is preparing 3-D computer models of the tombs.  
<http://www.thebanmappingproject.com/sites/>

## MAPPING TOOLS

### Bing Maps

Have a look at Microsoft's Bing maps (beta) for an interactive Australia map, driving directions and business listings. The zoomed in large scale maps have different content to other similar products. Click on the 3D tab for an animation of this option.  
<http://bingmaps.com.au/>

**Free GIS software** – A listing can be found at <http://www.gisdevelopment.net/downloads/gis/>

**GOOGLE MAP MAKER** “allows you to contribute, share and edit map information for certain regions around the world. Once you understand the basics, you can locate, draw, label, describe and moderate local map features. With Google Map Maker, you can help improve the quality of maps and local information in your region.” Visit <http://sites.google.com/site/mapmakeruserhelp/>

**OpenStreetMap** is a free editable map of the whole world. OpenStreetMap allows you to view, edit and use geographical data in a collaborative way from anywhere on Earth. Visit <http://www.openstreetmap.org/>

## INTERNET SOFTWARE & DATABASES

### Photosynth

**Photosynth** can transform regular digital photos into a three-dimensional experience. Visit <http://livelabs.com/photosynth/>

**SHELDUS** is a United States database of spatial hazard events and losses. It is available at <http://webra.cas.sc.edu/hvri/products/sheldus.aspx>

**Sketchup** is neat free downloadable software from Google designed for the creation, modification and sharing of 3D models. It is easy to use and a valuable resource for map makers. Visit <http://sketchup.google.com/>

**SPRING** Version 4.3.3 is a free GIS/ remote sensing software suite produced by the Brazilian government and available at <http://www.dpi.inpe.br/spring/>

## NEWS ITEMS

### Heading in the right direction

Kim Thomas, Guardian  
June 11, 2009

Imagine that you have your own personal travel guide. It has satellite navigation, so when you get into your car it can direct you to where you want to go. Before you arrive you will know which of the town car parks have spaces left. And when you've finally parked the car, take your guide with you and it will direct you, on foot, to your final destination.

For anyone who has found themselves stuck in a traffic jam, or has been unable to find a car park in a busy town centre, or has got lost on foot, it sounds too good to be true. Yet the technology to make it happen is already here. So why aren't we all carrying such a device in our pockets? (Go to link)

<http://www.theage.com.au/news/digital-life/mobiles--handhelds/articles/in-the-right-direction/2009/06/09/1244313140163.html>

### US deal puts tech company on map

**Bridie Smith**  
June 15, 2009

Southbank-based Maptel has secured a \$600 million contract to digitise data collection for the US census, using its ArcPad software. *Photo: Joe Armao*

A MELBOURNE technology company that designed software used to record the location of properties destroyed in the February bushfires has landed a lucrative deal with the United States Government.

Maptel, a Southbank-based company that specialises in mobile mapping systems, has secured a major slice of a five-year, \$600 million contract to digitise data collection for US authorities.

Known as ArcPad, the software will be used in the US census to verify and update the addresses of 145 million households, as well as lock in the GPS co-ordinates for each household before the count next year.

The hand-held devices use GPS technology for data capture, rather than navigation.

"It's more thinking about maps as a geographic database," Mr Slavik said. (Go to link)

<http://business.theage.com.au/business/us-deal-puts-tech-company-on-map-20090614-c7fa.html>

## **Amateur spies put North Korea on the map**

Asher Moses

June 2, 2009 - 12:24PM

A group of amateur spies has used Google Earth to provide a rare glimpse inside North Korea, one of the world's most secretive countries.

By default the Google Earth map of North Korea is completely bare, with no roads or landmarks labelled.

Over two years, US doctoral student Curtis Melvin and other volunteers pored over news reports, images, accounts, books and maps painstakingly identifying and locating thousands of buildings, monuments, missile-storage facilities, mass graves, secret labour camps, palaces, restaurants, tourist sites, main roads and even the entrance to the country's subterranean nuclear test base.

The result, [North Korea Uncovered](#), is one of the most detailed maps of North Korea available to the public today. The small file, which can be installed on top of Google Earth, has been downloaded more than 47,000 times since an updated version was released last month. (Go to link)

<http://www.theage.com.au/news/home/technology/amateur-spies-put-north-korea-on-the-map/2009/06/02/1243708441374.html>